

How to restructure the curricula

Bologna Process

The **Bologna Process** is a series of ministerial meetings and agreements between European countries to ensure comparability in the standards and quality of higher-education qualifications. The process has created the [European Higher Education Area](#) under the [Lisbon Recognition Convention](#). It is named after the [University of Bologna](#), where the [Bologna declaration](#) was signed by education ministers from 29 European countries in 1999. The process was opened to other countries in the [European Cultural Convention](#)¹⁴ of the [Council of Europe](#), and governmental meetings have been held in [Prague](#) (2001), [Berlin](#) (2003), [Bergen](#) (2005), [London](#) (2007) and [Leuven](#) (2009).

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Coding:

The first step to rejuvenate the curricula and upgrade the department is making a new code consisting of numbers and letters

CUE(Cihan
University-Erbil)6(the
number of college) 1(the
number of department)
1(the number of
semester) 01(the number
of modeules or subjects)

What is ECTS?

Cihan University-Erbil is following Bologna Process with the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS) credit system. The total degree program number of ECTS is 240, 30 ECTS per semester. 1 ECTS is equivalent to 25 student workload, including structured and unstructured workload.