## The conclusion of the E-commerce contracts

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#### **Abstract**

E-commerce (electronic commerce) can be defined as the buying and selling of goods or services via the internet. It refers to the online sale of physical goods, and includes any kind of commercial transaction concluded via the internet. The electronic contract is considered the main and best method of concluding e-commerce transaction. It can be defined as an offer issued from one of the contractors (offeror) to the other (offeree) to accept it via electronic means or instantaneuos communication means. The most important part of this seminar is the mechanisms of concluding electronic contracts

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### The definition of the Electronic contract

# The Basic elements of the E-commerce contracts

Consent

**Object** 

Cause

## The mechanisms of concluding E-contracts

The mechanism of concluding electronic contracts according to the electronic signature and electronic transactions law No. 78 of 2012

The mechanism of concluding electronic contracts
Iraqi according to the civil law No.40 of 1951

## The mechanisms of concluding E-contracts

Contracting between absent persons

Contracting between present persons

### Article 21/A

The electronic documents is sent from the signatory's workplace . and they shall be deemed received at the consignee's workplace. If they do not have any workplace, the place of residence shall be deemed the workplace

#### Article 21/B

If the signatory and the consignee have more than one workplace, the workplace closely related to the transaction shall be deemed the place of sending or receiving, and when it is not possible to determine, the main workplace shall be deemed the place of sending or receiving



